**PREDLOŽKY MIESTA – PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE**

**Prepositions of place** určujú miesto alebo pozíciu daného predmetu. Preložka sa vždy kladie **pred**podstatné meno.

Najčastejšími predložkami miesta sú: **IN, AT, ON.**

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| **in (vo vnútri)** | **in (väčšie miesto, mesto)** | **in (v prenesenom význame)** |
| **in** the house | **in** London | **in** the newspaper |
| **in** the garage | **in** the world | **in** bed |
| **in** the office | **in** the country | **in** hospital |

**Examples:***The dog is****in****the garden.*

*She is****in****a taxi.*

*Put it****in****the box.*



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| **at (presnejšie určené menšie miesto)** | **at (v prenesenom význame)** |
| **at** the table | **at** home |
| **at** the corner | **at** sea |
| **at**the window | **at** school |
| **at** Victoria Station | **at** work |

**Examples:***Someone is****at****the door.*

*They are waiting****at****the bus stop.*



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| **on (na ploche)** | **on (v prenesenom význame)** |
| **on** the first floor | **on** foot |
| **on** the table | **on** holiday |
| **on** his face | **on** the farm |
| **on** the road | **on**TV |

**Examples:***The cat is sitting****on****the chair.*

*We live****on****the first floor.*

*What can you see****on****the table?*

Ďalšími predložkami miesta, ktoré sa veľmi často používajú v bežnej komunikácii v angličtine sú:



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| **under (pod – vertikálne)** | **under (pod – v prenesenom význame)** |
| **under** the table | **under** 10 degrees Celsius |
| **under** my feet | **under** Queen Victoria (za vlády) |
| **under** the chair | **under**five pounds |

**Example:** *The temperature outside is****under****0.*

*The woman is sitting****under****a tree.*

*What is the cat doing****under****the chair?*



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| **above (nad – viac ako)** | **above (v prenesenom význame)** |
| above the sea | above 200 people |
| above the house | above 20 pence |

**Example:***I like watching the planes flying****above****me.*

*The sign hanging****above****the door is „NO SMOKING.“*



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| **in front of (pred – iba miestny význam)** |
| **in front of** the car |
| **in front of** you |
| **in front of** the children (v ich prítomnosti) |

**Example:***The teacher stands****in front of****the class.*

*The car is parked****in front of****the garage.*



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| **next to (vedľa)** |
| **next to** me |
| **next to** the table |
| **next to** him |

**Example:***I am standing****next to****her.
There is a cat****next to****the chair.*



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| **behind (za)** |
| **behind** you |
| **behind** the house |
| the man **behind** the door |

**Example:***The car park is****behind****the building*.

*Lucy is****behind****Peter.*



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| **between (medzi dvoma predmetmi)** |
| **between you and me** |
| **between the door and the window** |

**Examples:***The prisoner is sitting****between****two policemen.*

*The car park is****between****the church and the cinema.*

**ZOPAKUJME SI!**1. Aké predložky miesta poznáme a aký je ich význam?

2. Použi predložky **in**, **on** a **at** vo vete.

3. Použi predložky **under**, **next to, above, between, behind** a **in front of** vo vete.

**AKO SA SPÝTAŤ NA SMER**

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| --- | --- |
| Excuse me, could you tell me how to get to bus station? | Prepáčte, mohli by ste mi povedať ako sa dostanem na autobusovú stanicu? |
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| Excuse me, do you know where the post Office is? | Prepáčte, viete kde je pošta? |
|  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I'm sorry, I don't know | Prepáčte, ale neviem |
| Sorry, I'm not from around here | Je mi ľúto, nie som odtiaľto |

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| --- | --- |
| I'm looking for this address. | Hľadám túto adresu. |
|  |  |

**AKO ODPOVEDAŤ NA OTÁZKU O SMERE**

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| --- | --- |
| It's this way | Je to tadeto |
| It's that way | Je to tamtým smerom |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| You're going the wrong way | Idete nesprávnou cestou |
| You're going in the wrong direction | Idete nesprávnym smerom |

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| --- | --- |
| Take this road | Musíte ísť po tejto ulici |
| Go down there | Musíte ísť tadeto |

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| --- | --- |
| Take the first on the left | Odbočte do prvej ulice vľavo |
| Take the second on the right | Odbočte do druhej ulice vpravo |
| Turn right at the crossroads | Na križovatke odbočte doprava |

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| Continue straight ahead for about a mile | Pokračujte rovno asi 1 mílu (1 míla je približne 1,6 kilometra) |

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| --- | --- |
| Continue past the fire station | Pokračujte okolo požiarnej stanice |

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| --- | --- |
| You'll pass a supermarket on your left | Po ľavej strane prejdete okolo supermarketu |

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| Keep going for another … | Choďte ďalej asi … |
| hundred yards | sto jardov (asi 91 metrov) |
| two hundred metres | dvesto metrov |
| half mile | pol míle (asi 800 metrov) |
| kilometre | kilometer |

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| --- | --- |
| It'll be … | Uvidíte to … |
| on your left | po vašej ľavej strane |
| on your right | po vašej pravej strane |
| straight ahead of you | rovno pred vami |

**AKO ĎALEKO JE TO?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| How far is it? | Ako je to ďaleko? |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| How far is it to …? | Ako ďaleko je na …? |
| the airport | letisko |

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| --- | --- |
| How far is it to … from here? | Ako ďaleko je odtiaľto na …? |
| the beach | pláž |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Is it far? | Je to ďaleko? |
| Is it a long way? | Je to dlhá cesta? |

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| --- | --- |
| It's … | Je to … |
| not far | neďaleko |
| quite close | celkom blízko |
| quite a long way | dosť ďaleko |
| a long way on foot | dlhá cesta peši |
| a long way to walk | dlhá cesta peši |
| about a mile from here | asi mílu odtiaľto (1 míla je približne 1,6 kilometra) |

**UKAZOVANIE SMERU VODIČOM**

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| --- | --- |
| Follow the signs for … | Nasledujte značku … |
| the town centre | centrum |
| Birmingham | Birmingham |

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| Continue straight on past some traffic lights | Pokračujte rovno cez niekoľko semaforov |
| At the second set of traffic lights, turn left | Na druhom semafore odbočte doľava |

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| --- | --- |
| Go over the roundabout | Prejdite cez kruhový objazd |
| Take the second exit at the roundabout | Odbočte na druhej odbočke z kruhového objazdu |
| Turn right at the T-junction | Na T-križovatke odbočte doprava |

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| --- | --- |
| Go under the bridge | Prejdite popod most |
| Go over the bridge | Prejdite cez most |

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| You'll cross some railway lines | Prejdete cez železničnú trať |

**HOMEWORK:**

**Describe your route to school (from train station in Hlohovec).**