**Budúci čas**

-môžeme ho vyjadriť 2 spôsobmi:

1, will

2, going to

|  |
| --- |
| **WILL (budúci čas jednoduchý)** |
| **KLADNÁ VETA** |
| **Podmet**+**WILL**+**infinitív plnovýznamového slovesa bez TO (WILL vytvára skrátený tvar ‘ll)** |
| I, you, he, she, it, we, they + will + help |
| **She will help** us. |

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| **ZÁPORNÁ VETA** |
| **Podmet**+**WILL**+ **záporný výraz NOT** +**infinitív plnovýznamového slovesa bez TO (WILL NOT vytvára skrátený tvar WON’T)** |
| I, you, he, she, it, we, they + will + not + help |
| **She won’t help**us. |

|  |
| --- |
| **OTÁZKA** |
| **WILL**+**podmet**+**infinitív plnovýznamového slovesa bez TO** |
| Will + I, you, he, she, it, we, they + help |
| **Will she help** us? |

Budúci čas (pomocné sloveso WILL) má **vo všetkých osobách rovnaký tvar**!

*Všimnite si skrátené tvary pomocného slovesa WILL v kladnej vete a zápore:*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| She **will** help us = She**‘ll** help us. | She **will not** help us = She **won’t** help us. |

|  |
| --- |
| **BE GOING TO** |

**ZÁKLADNÁ STAVBA**



 **ZÁPOR** tvoríme pridaním záporu “NOT” k osobe – napr. I am not going to do, you are not going to do atd.

**OTÁZKU** tvoríme prehodením slovosledu osoby – napr. Are you going to do …?, is he going to do …?

**ÚMYSLY – PLÁNOVANÁ BUDÚCNOSŤ**

**BE GOING TO** používame pre také budúce deje, ktoré už v momente, keď hovor prebieha máme dávno premyslené, naplánované. **V momente rozhovoru sú tieto deje už našimi plánmi, úmyslami apod.**

* We are**going to** build our own hotel. – V momente, kedy o tejto udalosti hovoríme ju máme už dávno naplánovanú – oznamujeme iba, čo sa chystáme urobiť, čo máme v pláne urobiť.
* I am **going to** call her. – Mám v pláne jej zavolať.

V takýchto vetách**nemusíme spomínať ani osobu**, ktorá má v pláne niečo urobiť. Použijeme jednoducho**trpný rod s BE GOING TO**.

* + The hotel is **going to be** built.

Ak po **BE GOING TO** nasledujú slovesá **GO / COME** je vhodnejšie použiť prítomný priebehový čas namiesto BE GOING TO GO / BE GOING TO COME.

* + ” I am**going to** England …” je **častejšie** používaná verzia ako “ I am **going to go** to England “. Verzia s GOING TO **nie je však nesprávna**, iba menej používaná.

**PREDPOVEĎ PODLOŽENÁ DÔKAZMI**

**BE GOING TO** používame rovnako vtedy, ak hovoríme o predpovedi, ktorú máme podloženú dôkazmi. Hovoriaci ich má počas rozhovoru k dispozícií, aby sa na ne mohol odvolať (nap. niečo čo vidí, počuje, niečo vyplýva zo situácie apod.)

* Look at those clouds! It is **going to** snow. – Nie je to iba subjektívna predpoveď, ale predpoveď podložená dôkazmi – vidíme na oblohe strašne veľa napr. čiernych mrakov, je teda isté, že bude snežiť a možno už nejaká vločka aj spadla.
* It sounds like the plane’s**going to** take off.

**POROVNANIE: WILL vs. GOING TO**

|  |
| --- |
| **NEPLÁNOVANÁ BUDÚCNOSŤ (= rozhodneme sa v momente rozhovoru)**WILLRozhodnutie padne ako reakcia na práve odohrávajúci sa dej v momente rozhovoru**→ WILL*** I like this coat. I think I**‘ll** buy it
* **A:** What would you like to eat? **B:** I**‘ll** have a pizza, please.

  **PLÁNOVANÁ BUDÚCNOSŤ (= rozhodli sme sa niečo urobiť už pred rozhovorom)**GOING TOV momente rozhovoru sme už rozhodnutí o tom, že niečo urobíme **→** **BE GOING TO*** I **am going to** clean my room this afternoon.*(= I decided to clean it this morning.)*
 |

**CVIČENIE:**

**WILL vs. BE GOING TO**

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 1** |

**A:** " Where is Lisa ? " ≈ **B:** " I am sure she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be here soon.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | is going to |
| **Question 2** |

Look at those clouds - it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ snow soon.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | is going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 3** |

(I promise) I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | won't |
| B | am not going to |
| **Question 4** |

**A:** “ I don’t know how to turn the TV on. ” ≈ **B:** ” Oh, it’s easy. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ show you.“

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | am going to show you |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 5** |

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become a doctor when I grow up. (= It is my plan / intention.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | am going to |
| **Question 6** |

**A:** " Sarah is in hospital. " ≈ **B:** " Oh, I completely forgot. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go and see her. "

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | am going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 7** |

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offer the book to Sarah. (= It has been decided.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | are going to |
| **Question 8** |

What shall I cook for lunch? Er...I know! I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make chicken soup.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | am going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 9** |

**A:** ” That TV looks heavy. ” ≈ **B:** “ I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help you with it. “

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | am going to |
| **Question 10** |

Watch out! The mug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fall.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | is going to |

**Test #2: WILL vs. BE GOING TO**

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 1** |

Look out! You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hit the bus in front!

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | are going to |
| **Question 2** |

The phone is ringing. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | 'll |
| B | 'm going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 3** |

I hope he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like her new car.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | is going to |
| **Question 4** |

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ buy a new car. (= It is my plan.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | am going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 5** |

It's six-nil, and there are only two minutes left to play. Our team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ win the match.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | will |
| B | is going to |
| **Question 6** |

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help you. (= a future decision / plan made *before* the moment of speaking)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | 'll |
| B | 're going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 7** |

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help you. (= a future plan made *at the moment of speaking*)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | 'll |
| B | 're going to |
| **Question 8** |

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ open the window, please?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | Will you |
| B | Are you going to |

|  |
| --- |
| **Question 9** |

The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ start.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | isn't going to |
| B | won't |
| **Question 10** |

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kill you if you tell her about it.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | 'll |
| B | 'm going to |